

Safe and reliable water supplies have been a hallmark of San Diego County for decades, supporting the region's economy and our quality of life. The region's water agencies are committed to environmental stewardship and world-class technology as they develop new sources of drought-resilient local supply for future generations.

Several local water agencies are advancing or considering the next frontier of drinking water supplies – potable water reuse. Potable water reuse utilizes multi-barrier processes similar to seawater desalination to treat wastewater to drinking water standards. By using water more than once, local water agencies will be able to generate billions of gallons of water each year, helping the semi-arid region continue to thrive.

For more than two decades, water agencies in San Diego County have promoted water reuse as part of the region's multifaceted water supply diversification strategy. In 1991, the region was 95 percent dependent on one source of imported supply. In 2020, our water supply picture is much more diverse due in part to local water supply projects, including recycled water, seawater desalination and brackish groundwater recovery replacing our need for imported water deliveries.

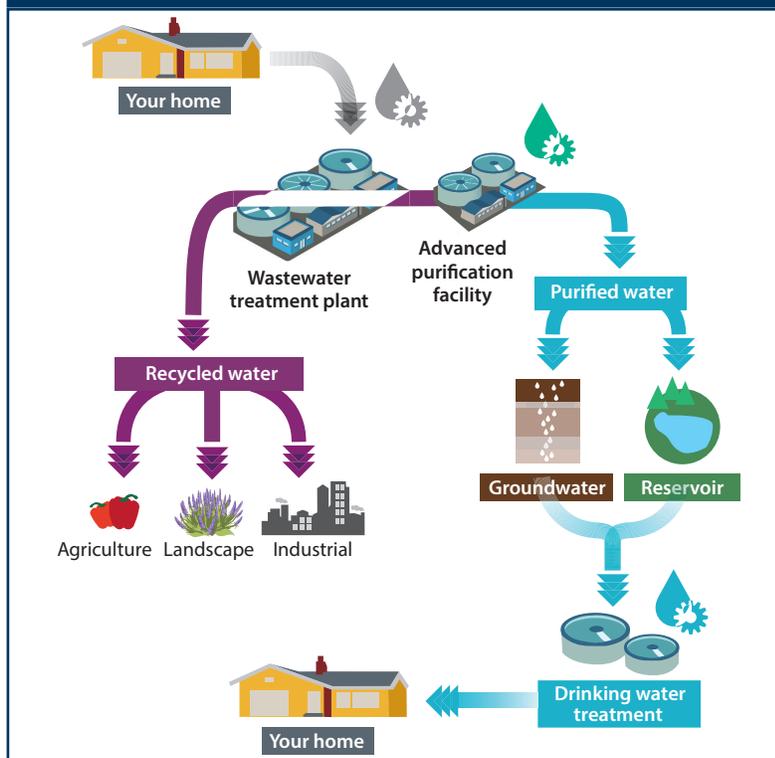
By supporting rigorous scientific analysis, securing money for studies, and sponsoring state legislation to speed the adoption of regulations, the Water Authority and its member agencies have become leading advocates for potable reuse as the next generation of locally controlled, drought-resilient drinking water supplies. It is estimated that by 2035, potable reuse projects in San Diego County will comprise 16 percent of the region's water supply portfolio, reducing imported water demands even more.

## REGION PLAYS LEADING ROLE

Incidental potable reuse has occurred for generations throughout the country when treated wastewater has been discharged to rivers or lakes, then withdrawn, treated and distributed for municipal, industrial, and agricultural users downstream. For instance, there are more than 300 wastewater outfalls on the Colorado River, a major source of drinking water for Southern California.

## INDIRECT POTABLE REUSE

This diagram shows the water purification and recycled water processes and how the water is used in our community.



Potable reuse projects in California have been safely recharging groundwater basins for decades in Los Angeles and Orange counties. The State of California has developed regulations for potable reuse that delivers purified water to drinking water reservoirs, and these types of projects are under development in San Diego County. Regulations are also under development in California for direct potable reuse projects.

The Water Authority is working with its member agencies to advance potable reuse in the San Diego region. Water Authority staff provide support in three key areas: public outreach and messaging, legislative and regulatory advocacy, and helping secure funding for local projects. The Water Authority actively engages in the WateReuse Association, and with the member agency Potable Reuse Coordination Committee and the Joint Public Information Council (JPIC).

## MULTI-BARRIER PURIFICATION PROCESS

Potable reuse relies on a multi-barrier treatment process to make recycled water safe to drink. Purified water produced in California with state-of-the-art technologies is higher quality than most bottled water. In coming years, potable reuse projects are expected to help water agencies optimize existing infrastructure, increase locally controlled water supplies, and provide environmental benefits while continuing to protect public health.

Water purification processes and technologies differ from project to project, but they generally follow a series of steps to produce water that fully complies with both state and federal drinking water quality standards. Those steps include:

- Microfiltration/ultrafiltration
- Reverse osmosis
- Ultra-violet advanced oxidation

### MORE INFO

[potablereuse.sdcwa.org](http://potablereuse.sdcwa.org)

## LOCAL PROJECTS ON TAP

San Diego County is a leader in water technology, and several local agencies are already developing potable reuse plans and projects as part of their commitment to make the most of every drop. Three major initiatives are underway, with more expected in coming years.

### PURE WATER SAN DIEGO



Pure Water San Diego is the City of San Diego's phased, multi-year program that will provide one-third of the city's water supply by 2035. The Pure Water program uses proven technology to treat recycled water to produce safe, high-quality drinking water. It also will reduce the amount of treated wastewater that is discharged to the ocean by more than 50 percent.

### EAST COUNTY ADVANCED WATER PURIFICATION PROGRAM



The East County Advanced Water Purification Program will create a new, local, sustainable and drought-proof drinking water supply using state-of-the-art technology to meet 30 percent of East County's current drinking water demands. The project is a partnership between Padre Dam Municipal Water District, Helix Water District, the County of San Diego and the City of El Cajon. It is expected to be completed in 2025.

### OCEANSIDE PURE WATER



Oceanside Pure Water is a potable reuse project that will recharge the Mission Basin Aquifer with full advanced-treated water from the San Luis Rey Water Reclamation Facility. The purified water will supplement natural recharge of the groundwater basin, providing the City of Oceanside with more than 3,300 acre-feet per year starting in 2021.

Additional water purification projects under consideration in the region include:

- North County One Water Program
- Meadowlark Water Reclamation Facility Direct Potable Reuse
- City of Escondido Potable Reuse
- San Dieguito River Basin Brackish Groundwater Recovery & Treatment.